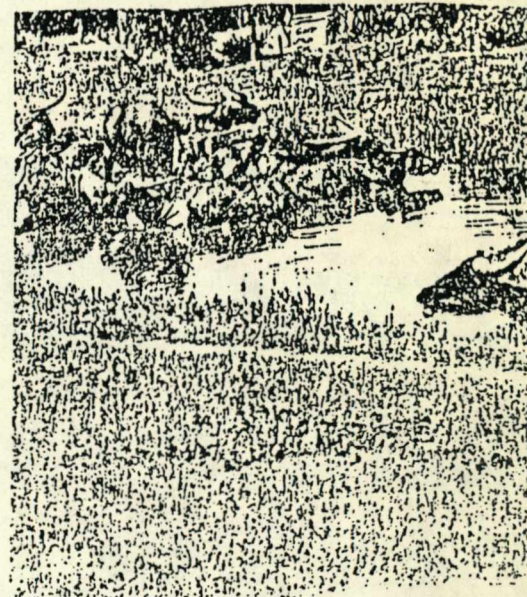
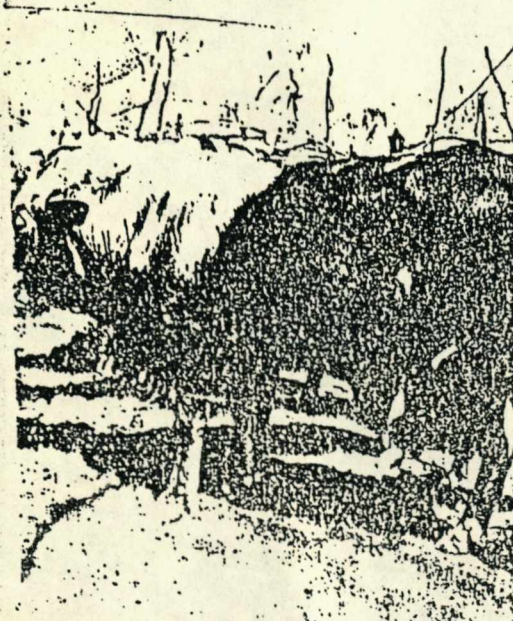
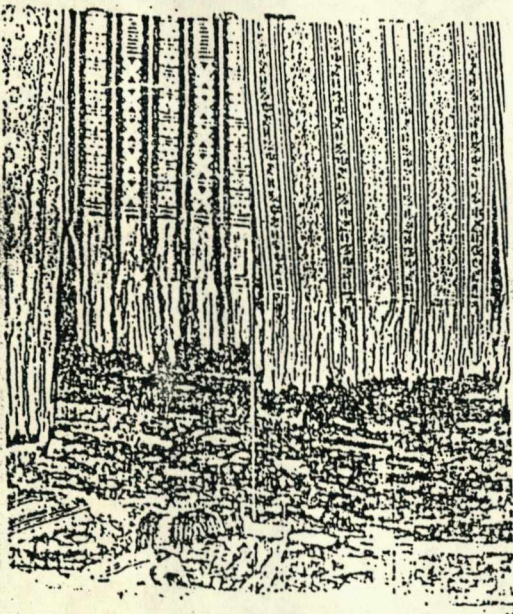
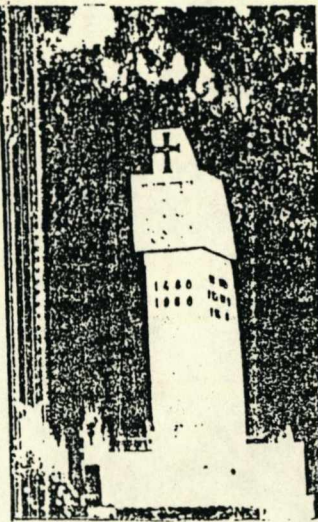
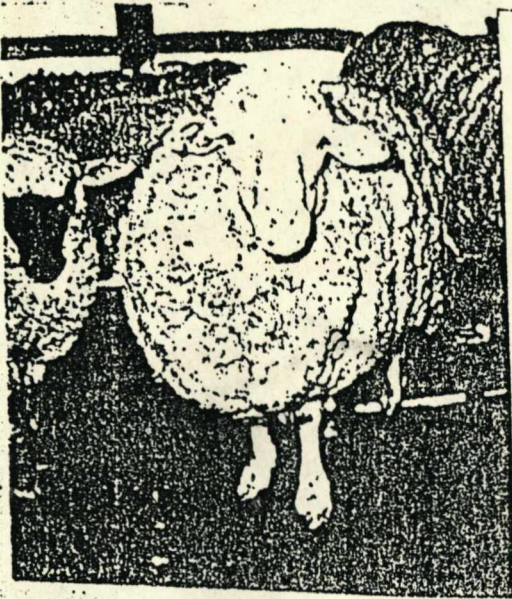


REGIONAL PROFILES





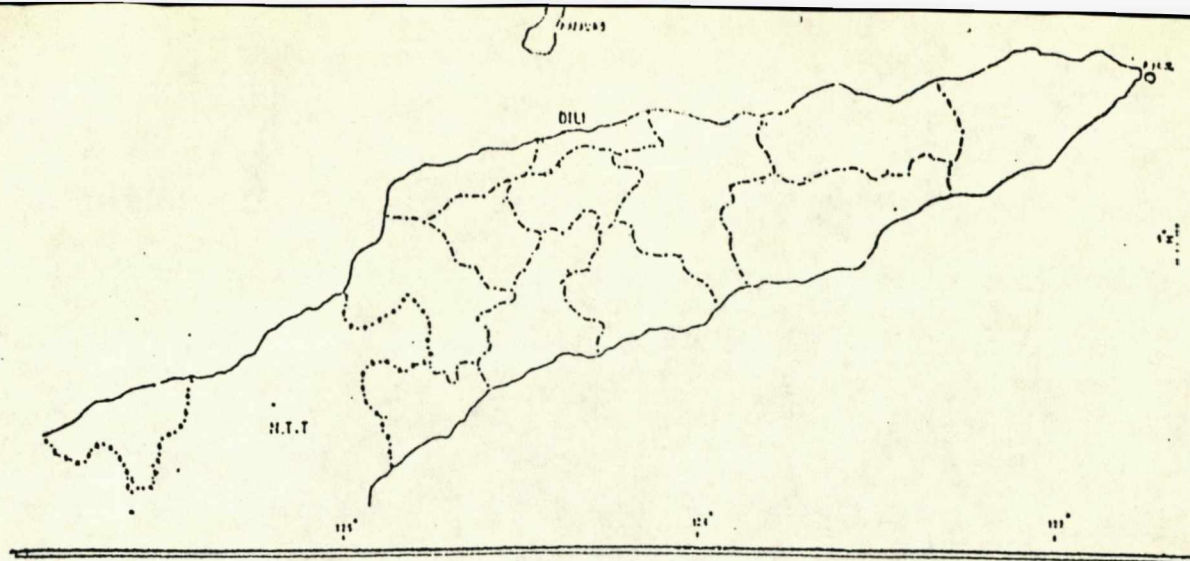
Regional Profiles  
of  
The Province of East Timor



East Timor  
Land of Opportunities

Badan Koordinasi Penanaman Modal Daerah  
(Regional Investment Coordinating Board)

Jl. Don Aleixo Corte Real Gedung Fomento-It-II  
Dili-Timor Timur



## The Province of East Timor

|               |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|---------------|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| POPULATION    | : | 588.043                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| AREA          | : | 14.456.875 km <sup>2</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| CAPITAL       | : | Dili                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| GEOGRAPHY     | : | <p>Situated between 8°.17' - 10.22' south latitude - and 13°.25' - 127°.191 east longitude. This Province is made up of the eastern part of Timor island, two other islands - Atauro and Jacó - and the Ambenu enclave.</p> <p>A mountain range stretches from the west to east over the area.</p> <p>Rivers : Tono (Ambenu), Nunura and Lois (Bobonaro), Laclo and Laleia (Manatuto).</p> <p>Mountains : Tatamailau (2.963 m), Cablake (2.459m) Mate Bian (2.373 m) and Monte Perdido (1.769 m).</p> <p>Lakes : Ira Lalaro (Lautem/Tutuala), Be-Malai (Atabae), Selo (Aileu) Lagoa Maubara (Maubara), Tasitolo (Liquisa), and Bikanitidi (Ainaro).</p> |
| CLIMATE       | : | Temperatures between 18° C - 32° C                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| RAINFALL      | : | 900 mm - 2.800 mm per year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| FAUNA & FLORA | : | Consist of a vast array of tropical and oriental - plant, bird, animal reptile and insect species.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| DEMOGRAPHICS  | : | <p>Average population</p> <p>Growth rate / year : 1,77 %</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

Custom and culture : The East Timorese community live in tribes which are generally of the patrilineal line. One of the artistic elements - popular among the East Timor community is the tebe-tebe dance. A variety of tebe-tebe dance is to be found in East Timor such as tebe olomau, tebe klurei tebe amoleton, tebe ina noi, etc.

Religion : Catholic 97,4 %, Protestant 2,1 %  
Moslem 0,3 % other 0,2 %.

Local languages : Bahasa Indonesia is the national language, Tetum (franco language) Baikeno, Mambae, Galole, Fataloko, Makasae, Tokodede, Lakalei, Uaimoa, Kemak, Bunak, Midik, - Naueti, Maklere, Marai, Idate - Habo, Kairui, Bekais and others

Education : 419 Elementary Schools (2.614 teachers); 43 Junior High Schools (570 teachers) 9 Senior high Schools (146 teachers) and 1 University.

Health : 5 Hospitals, 29 public health centres, 117 sub-districts health services, 26 ambulance cars and 34 health clinics.

ADMINISTRATION : East Timor is divided into 13 districts - Dili, Manatuto, Baucau, Lospalos, Ambanu, Manufahi, Ainaro, Aileu, Liquisa, Ermera, Bobonaro, Covalima, Viqueque - 62 sub-districts and 442 villages.

ECONOMY : Agriculture : The largest economic potential of the community in East Timor is in the agricultural sector such as food production, plantation, fisheries and livestock. This is reflected by the fact that 90 % of the people between the working age of 15 to 60, are earning their living in this sector.

Estate : Coffee 44,520 ha, coconut 47,208.5 ha, kemiri 3,373.7 ha and others 43,063.8 ha.

Livestock farming : The climate of East Timor is most suitable for the promotion of livestock farming. According to estimates, 9.1 % of the whole area in East Timor or about 148,436 ha are ideal grazing grounds for cattle.

Livestock fisheries : The East Timor waters have potentials to be developed as fishing ground. According to preliminary surveys, various kinds of profitable and exploitable fishes are found in the vicinity of these waters.

Industry : In the light of the socio-economic condition of the community in East Timor, the emphasis in industrial growth and development in the province is directed towards the processing of agricultural products and the promotion of the local handicrafts industry, such as straw weaving, textile weaving (traditional cloths), ornaments, etc. There are possibilities to develop salt foodstuffs, beverage, blacksmithy and construction material industries.

Mining : Crude oil, gold, manganese, marble, kalium, gypsum, silver, copper, bentonit clay,

Energy : Dili. dolomit.

|                        |                |
|------------------------|----------------|
| - Installed capacity : | 7.150 KW       |
| - Production :         | 13.324.150 KWH |
| - Sales :              | 2.762.745 KWH  |
| Lospalos :             | 180 KW         |
| Baucau :               | 440 KW         |
| Ermera :               | 100 KW         |
| Liquisa :              | 100 KW         |
| Ainaro :               | 100 KW         |
| Ambenu :               | 100 KW         |

Import / export : Import and export activities have been underway in East Timor since 1980,

which have been managed by PT. Denok Hernandes International. This company handle the export of plantation crops, resin, etc., such as coffee (arabica / robusta), sandal wood, sandal powder, sandal oil and - copra.

TOURISM : Tourist destinations : Historical and Religious Monuments; Pasir Putih Beach in Dili; Taman Mini in Dili; Coral sea garden in Atauro island and Jaco view in Lautem/Tutuala.

Hotels facilities : 4 Hotels (non star)

COMMUNICATIONS: Total length of main road : 1.632,36 km

Seaport : Dili harbour

Airports : The domestic airport of Komoro in Dili; International airport of Baucau in Baucau; Additional other pioneer airports.

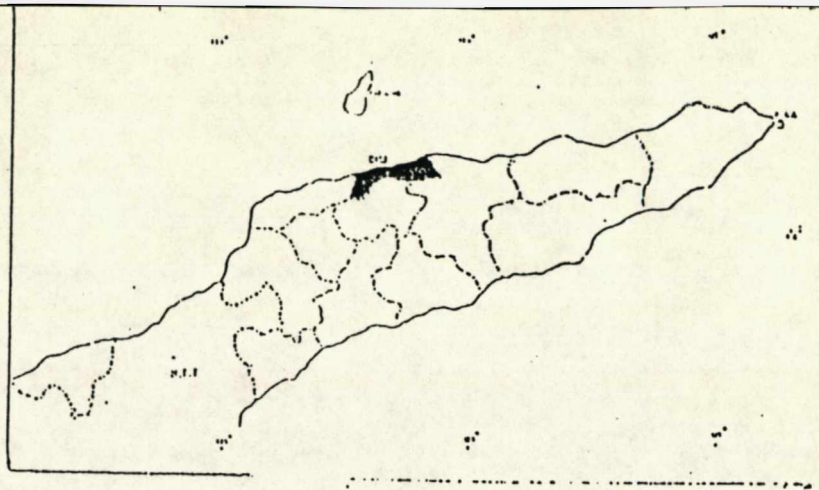
\*\*\*\*\*//\*\*\*\*\*

REGIONAL INVESTMENT COORDINATING BOARD OFFICE

BADAN KOORDINASI PENANAMAN MODAL DAERAH  
( B K P M D )

Jalan Don Aleixo Corte Real  
Gedung Fomento Lantai II Kiri  
Dili Barat - Timor Timur  
Indonesia

TIMOR TIMUR



## The District of Dili

|                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| POPULATION      | : 78.534                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| AREA            | : 476.250 km <sup>2</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| CAPITAL         | : Dili                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| GEOGRAPHY       | : 8° 7' - 8° 31' Latitude<br>125° 26' - 125° 12' Longitude                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Rivers          | : Komoro and Benemauk                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Mountains       | : Fatu-Ahi (Kamea) in Dili<br>Manokoko (999) in Atauro island                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| CLIMATE         | : Temperatures between 16°C - 32°C = 19,3°C - 33°C                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| RAINFALL        | : 859 - 1.495 mm per year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| FLORA           | : Eukalyptus urophylla, Ai-na (pau-rosa), Tectona grandis, Akasia fistulla, Sterculia Spp and others.                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| FAUNA           | : Kakatua, Kakoak, Lakateu, Pigeon, Deer, Green snake, - Wild boar and others.                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| DEMOGRAPHICS    | : Average population growth rate/year : 2,88 %<br>Custom and culture : The community of the District of Dili is a miscellany race and tribes coming from the various regions of the East Timor Province. In the same way the culture and costoms represent the above <u>men</u> cioned miscellany. |
| Local languages | : The Indonesian language is the - national language, Tetum ( franco language) O Mambae and others.                                                                                                                                                                                                |

Religion : Catholic 71,03 %, Protestan 9,8 % Moslem 11,74 %, Budha 0074 %, Hindu 0050 % and others 6,18 %.

Education : 40 Elementary Schools (587 teachers)  
5 Junior High Schools (122 teachers)  
6 Junior High Schools (153 teachers)

Health : 2 Hospitals, 6 public health centres, 10 sub-district health services, 4 ambulance car.

ADMINISTRATION: District Dili is divided into 4 sub-District - East Dili, West Dili, Metinaro and Atauro - and 33 villages.

ECONOMY : Agriculture : Rice, corn coconut, tomato, tapioca and vegetables.

Estate : Coffee, rubber and coconut.

Livestock : Cattle, horse, pig, goat and others.

Energy : Installed capacity : 7.159 KW  
Peak load : Day : 1.490 KW  
Night : 2.950 KW  
Production : 13.324.150 KW  
Sales : 2.762.745 KW

TOURISM : Tourist destinations : Pasir Putih Beach, Taman Mini, Historical and Religious Monuments and Coral sea garden in Atauro island.

Hotel facilities : 3 Hotels (non star)

COMMUNICATIONS: Total length of main road : 199 km

Seaport : Dili harbour

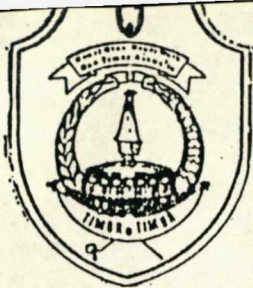
Airport : Komoro and Atauro pioneer airport.

\*\*\*\*\*//\*\*\*\*\*

REGIONAL INVESTMENT COORDINATING BOARD OFFICE

BADAN KOORDINASI PENANAMAN MODAL DAERAH  
( B K P M D )

Jalan Don Aleixo Corte Real  
Gedung Fomento Lantai II Kiri  
Dili Barat - Timor Timur  
Indonesia - 7 -



## The District of Aileu

Population : 18.093

Area : 607.500 km<sup>2</sup>

Capital : Aileu

Geography : 125° 34' Longitude  
08° 44' Latitude

Between the district of Dili on the north, the district of Ainaro and the Manufahi on the south, the district of Manatuto on the east and the district of Ermera and the Liquisa on the west.

Rivers : Aserimou and Qoumal.

Mountains : Berelico, Lukeno, Halo Quiricoli, Raibuti, Falocolo, Ahitia and Tumela.

Lakes : Selo

Climate :

Rainfall :

Flora :

Coffee, rose-tree, cemara-tree, kemiri-tree, and eucalyptus.

Fauna :

Cattle, goat, sheep, pig and horse.

Demographics :

Average population growth rate/year :

Custom and culture :

The mambae is the dominant tribe with patrilineal line.

Religion : Catholic, Protestant and Moslem.

Local

languages : Mambae and Tetum.

Education : 13 elementary schools (87 teachers);  
4 junior high schools (12 teachers);  
1 senior high school (11 teachers) .

Health : 2 public health centres, 3 sub-district health services and 4 mobile health services units.

Administration

: The district of Aileu is divided into four sub-district - Aileu Kota, Liquidoe, Laulara, and Remexio - and 31 villages.

Economy

: Agriculture : Beans, potato, fruits, vegetables - onion.

Estate : Coffee-tree, and kemiri tree.

Livestock : Pig, cattle and sheep.

Industry : Traditional clothes.

Mining : Kaulium, Lempung and keramik.

Energy : 100 KW Diesel power

Tourism

: Tourist destinations : Selo lake and historical monuments.

Hotel

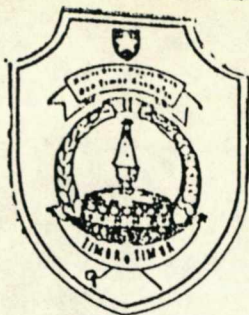
facilities : -

Communications

: Total length of main road : 59 km

Seaport : -

Airport : Pioneer airport.



## The District of Ambeno

|              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Population   | : 41.435                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Area         | : 778.125 km <sup>2</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Capital      | : Pante - Makassar                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Geography    | : 124°C Longitude<br>09° 12' Latitude<br>Situating between the banda sea on the north, and the NTT Region on the south, east and west.<br>Rivers : Tono<br>Mountains : Sapo, Manoleu and Numus.<br>Lakes : No major lakes. |
| Climate      | : Temperatures between 18,2° C - 34,4 C.                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Rainfall     | : 770,9 - 1.555,9 mm per year.                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Flora        | : Sandal-tree, rose-tree, coconut-tree.                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Fauna        | : Cattle, pig, horse, goat, sheep.                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Demographics | : Average population growth rate/year :<br>Custom and culture : The Atoni tribe is the dominant - with matrilineal line.<br>Religion : Catholic, Protestant and Moslem.<br>Local languages : Baikeno and Tetum.            |

|                |   |                                                                                                                           |
|----------------|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Education      | : | 40 elementary schools (176 teachers); 5 junior high schools (42 teachers); 1 senior high school (19 teachers).            |
| Health         | : | 2 public health centres, 12 sub-district health services and 1 mobile health service unit.                                |
| Administration | : | The district of Ambenu is divided into four sub-district - Pante-Makassar, Oe-Silo, Passabe and Nitibe - and 18 villages. |
| Economy        | : | Agriculture : Corn, rice, beans, onion, fruits and vegetables.                                                            |
|                | : | Estate : Cotton, coconut, cassiavera.                                                                                     |
|                | : | Livestock : Cattle, pig, horse, goat.                                                                                     |
|                | : | Industry : Traditional cloths, ceramics and gold and silver artifacts.                                                    |
|                | : | Mining :                                                                                                                  |
|                | : | Energy : 100 KW                                                                                                           |
| Tourism        | : | Tourist destinations : Historical monuments, sea coral garden and Oesilo mud volcano.                                     |
|                | : | Hotel facilities :                                                                                                        |
| Communications | : | Total length of main road : 81 km                                                                                         |
|                | : | Seaport : Pante-Makassar                                                                                                  |
|                | : | Airport : Oecussi                                                                                                         |



## The District of Ainaro

POPULATION : 46.536

AREA : 1.196.875 km<sup>2</sup>

CAPITAL : Ainaro

GEOGRAPHY : 125° 31' Longitude (Bujur Timur)  
09° 5' Latitude (Lintas Selatan)

Rivers : Belulic and Loumea.

Mountains : Tatamailau (2.963 m), Saboria (2.495 m)  
and Surolau (1.314 m).

Lakes : Bicantidi and Luro.

CLIMATE : Temperatures between 8,2°C - 31°C.

RAINFALL : 1.803 mm - 3.619 CC per year.

FLORA : Sandal, kayu jati, kayu merah.

FAUNA : Monitor lizards and herbivorous.

DEMOGRAPHY : Custom and culture : The district of Ainaro timorese community live tribes which are of both patrilineal and matrilineal lines. The traditional dances is the tebe - tebe dance.

Religion : Catholic 93,5 %, Protestant 0,5 %, Moslem, Hindu and Khong Fu 6 %.

Local languages: Mambae and Tetum (franco language).

Education : 36 elementary schools (206 teachers); 6 junior high schools (26 teachers) and 1 senior high school (3 teachers).

Health : 1 public health centre, 10 sub-district health services and 3 mobile health service units.

ADMINISTRATION : District of Ainaro is divided into 5 sub-districts - Zumalai, Hato-Udo, Ainaro, Maubisse and Hato-Builico - and 29 villages.

ECONOMY : Agriculture : Corn, potato, onion white and vegetables.

Estate : Coffee, rubber, coconut, kemiri.

Livestock : Cattle, horse, pig and goat.

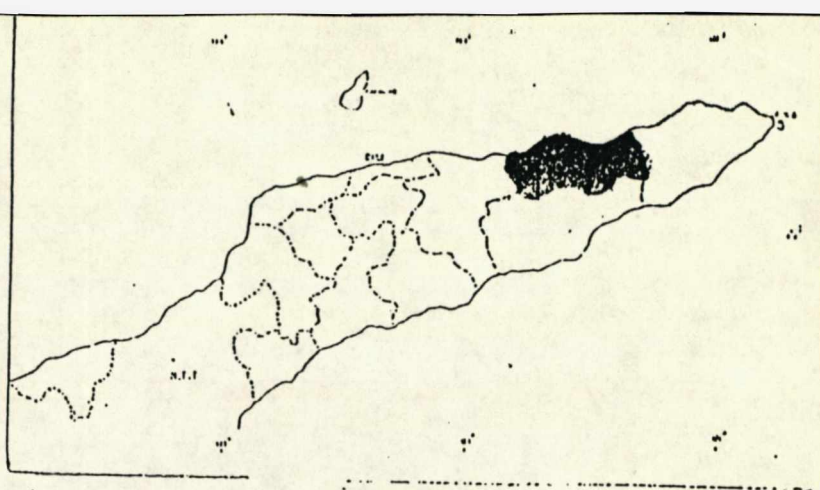
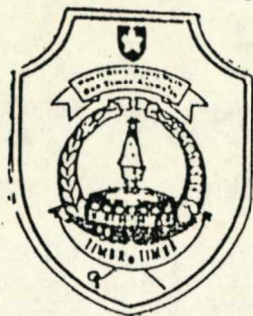
Energy : 100 KW

TOURISM : Tourist destinations: Mountain Tatamailau (Hato-Builico).

Hotel facilities : Wisma Flamboyant (Maubisse).

COMMUNICATIONS : Total length of main road: 71 km  
Airport : Pioneer airport.

\*\*\*\*\*//\*\*\*\*\*



## The District of Baucau

**Population** : 70.125  
**Area** : 1.422.500 km<sup>2</sup>  
**Capital** : Baucau  
**Geography** : 08° 28' South Latitude and 126° 27' east Longitude.

**Rivers** : Seixal and Ajai-Mahi.

**Mountains** : Bano and Ossoela.

**Lakes** : No major lake.

**Climate** : Temperatures between 18°C - 30°C.

**Rainfall** : 770,1 mm - per year.

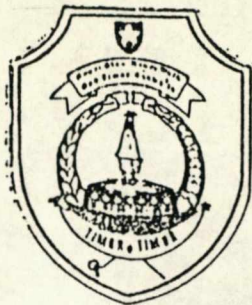
**Flora** : Irion-tree, rose-tree.

**Fauna** : Goat, sheep, cattle, pig.

**Demographics** : Average population growth rate/year :

**Custom and culture** : The macassae is the dominant tribe with patrilineal line.

|                 |                                                                                                                                         |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Religion        | : Catholic, Protestant and Moslem.                                                                                                      |
| Local languages | : Macassae                                                                                                                              |
| Education       | : 192 elementary scholls ( 355 teachers); 4 junior high schools (62 teachers); 2 senior high schools (11 teachers).                     |
| Health          | : 2 hospitals, 2 public health centres, 6 sub-district health service and 5 mobile health service units.                                |
| Administration  | : The district of Baucau is divided into 6 sub-district - Baucau Kota, Laga, Baguia, Venilale, Vemassee and Quelicai - and 58 villages. |
| Economy         | : Agriculture : Rice, corn, potato, beans, onion                                                                                        |
|                 | Estate : Coconut-tree, kemiri-tree, pinang tree and clove.                                                                              |
|                 | Livestock : Goat, sheep, cattle, horse and pig.                                                                                         |
|                 | Industry : Traditional clothes, gold, silver horn and rotan artifacts.                                                                  |
|                 | Mining : Salt, magnesit, manganese, tembaga, bentonit and perite.                                                                       |
|                 | Energy : 440 KW                                                                                                                         |
| Tourism         | : Tourist destinations : Historical monuments.                                                                                          |
|                 | Hotel facilities : 1 hotel.                                                                                                             |
| Communications  | : Total length of main road : 51,36 km                                                                                                  |
|                 | Seaport : Baucau and Laga .                                                                                                             |
|                 | Airport : The International airport of Baucau.                                                                                          |



## The District of Bobonaro

Population : 69.226  
Area : 1.368.125 km<sup>2</sup>  
Capital : Maliana  
Geography : 125° 24' Longitude  
              08° 59' Latitude

Rivers : Marobo, Lois, Bulobo, and Nunura.  
Mountains : Lelo, Tapo and Mabiloa.  
Lakes : Bemalae.

Climate : Temperatures between 18,4°C - 32,6 C.  
Rainfall : 1.340,7 mm - 2.923,7 CC per year.  
Flora : Rose-tree, irion-tree, teca-tree, sandal-tree.  
Fauna : Cattle, pig, goat, sheep, horse.  
Demographics : Average  
                  population  
                  growth  
                  rate/year :  
                  Custom and  
                  culture : Bunak and quemak are the dominant tribes with patrilineal lines. Tetum and Bekais are matrilineal lines. The traditional dances are Likurai and Tace tebe.

Religion : Catholic , Protestant and Moslem.

Local  
languages : Bunak, Quemak and Tetum terik.

Education : 63 elementary schools (223 teachers); 4 junior high schools ( 42 teachers); 2 senior high schools (24 teachers).

Health : 1 hospital, 3 public health centres, 9 sub-district health services and 3 mobile health service units.

Administration : The district of Bobonaro is divided into six - sub-district - Lebos, Lolotoi, Bobonaro, Maliana, Balibo and Cailaco - and 51 villages.

Economy : Agriculture : Rice, corn, beans, potato, onion, fruits and vegetables.

Estate : Coffee, coconut, clove, kemiri.

Livestock : Cattle, pig, horse, goat, sheep.

Industry : Traditional cloths, gold and silver artifacts.

Mining : Marble, bentonit, ceramic clay, - dolomit, batu gamping.

Energy : PLTD - 100 KW

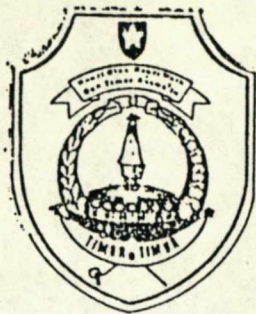
Tourism : Destinations : Historical monuments, the Marobo thermal springs and the Bemalae lake.

Hotel facilities : -

Communications : Total length of main road : 229 km

Seaport : Batugade

Airport : Maliana



## The District of Cobalima

Population : 28.556

Area : 777.500 km<sup>2</sup>

Capital : Suai

Geography : 125° 18° Longitude  
09° 21° Latitude

Rivers : Tafara.

Mountains: Taroma and Raimean.

Lakes : Beco.

Climate : Temperatures between 15,3° C - 32° C.

Rainfall : 955,8 mm - 1.868,3 mm per year.

Flora : Rose-tree, sandal-tree, teca-trèe, and irion-tree.

Fauna : Cattle, pig, horse, sheep.

Demographics : Average  
population  
growth rate/  
year :

Custom and  
culture : Bunak and Tetum terik are the dominant tribes patrilineal and matrilineal lines.

Religion: Catholic, Protestant and Moslem.

Local  
languages: Bunak and Tetum terik.

|                           |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                           |   |                                                  |                  |   |                                      |           |   |                            |          |   |                                                |        |   |                                               |        |   |  |
|---------------------------|---|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------------------------|------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-----------|---|----------------------------|----------|---|------------------------------------------------|--------|---|-----------------------------------------------|--------|---|--|
| Education                 | : | 32 elementary schools (151 teachers); 4 junior high schools ( 62 teachers).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                           |   |                                                  |                  |   |                                      |           |   |                            |          |   |                                                |        |   |                                               |        |   |  |
| Health                    | : | 1 public health centres, 4 sub-district health service, 3 mobile health service units.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                           |   |                                                  |                  |   |                                      |           |   |                            |          |   |                                                |        |   |                                               |        |   |  |
| Administration            | : | The district of Covalima is divided into five sub-district - Tilomar, Suai, Fatululik, Fohorem and Fatumean - and 21 villages.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                           |   |                                                  |                  |   |                                      |           |   |                            |          |   |                                                |        |   |                                               |        |   |  |
| Economy                   | : | <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Agriculture</td> <td>:</td> <td>Corn, rice, potato, beans, fruits and vegetable.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Estate</td> <td>:</td> <td>Cotton, kemiri, pinang, cassia-vera.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Livestock</td> <td>:</td> <td>Cattle, pig, horse, sheep.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Industry</td> <td>:</td> <td>Traditional cloths, gold and silver artifacts.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mining</td> <td>:</td> <td>Marble, petroleum, batuan beku, batu gamping.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Energy</td> <td>:</td> <td></td> </tr> </table> | Agriculture               | : | Corn, rice, potato, beans, fruits and vegetable. | Estate           | : | Cotton, kemiri, pinang, cassia-vera. | Livestock | : | Cattle, pig, horse, sheep. | Industry | : | Traditional cloths, gold and silver artifacts. | Mining | : | Marble, petroleum, batuan beku, batu gamping. | Energy | : |  |
| Agriculture               | : | Corn, rice, potato, beans, fruits and vegetable.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                           |   |                                                  |                  |   |                                      |           |   |                            |          |   |                                                |        |   |                                               |        |   |  |
| Estate                    | : | Cotton, kemiri, pinang, cassia-vera.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                           |   |                                                  |                  |   |                                      |           |   |                            |          |   |                                                |        |   |                                               |        |   |  |
| Livestock                 | : | Cattle, pig, horse, sheep.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                           |   |                                                  |                  |   |                                      |           |   |                            |          |   |                                                |        |   |                                               |        |   |  |
| Industry                  | : | Traditional cloths, gold and silver artifacts.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                           |   |                                                  |                  |   |                                      |           |   |                            |          |   |                                                |        |   |                                               |        |   |  |
| Mining                    | : | Marble, petroleum, batuan beku, batu gamping.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                           |   |                                                  |                  |   |                                      |           |   |                            |          |   |                                                |        |   |                                               |        |   |  |
| Energy                    | : |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                           |   |                                                  |                  |   |                                      |           |   |                            |          |   |                                                |        |   |                                               |        |   |  |
| Tourism                   | : | <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Tourist destinations</td> <td>:</td> <td>Historical monuments, horse race, Beco Lake.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Hotel facilities</td> <td>:</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Tourist destinations      | : | Historical monuments, horse race, Beco Lake.     | Hotel facilities | : |                                      |           |   |                            |          |   |                                                |        |   |                                               |        |   |  |
| Tourist destinations      | : | Historical monuments, horse race, Beco Lake.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                           |   |                                                  |                  |   |                                      |           |   |                            |          |   |                                                |        |   |                                               |        |   |  |
| Hotel facilities          | : |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                           |   |                                                  |                  |   |                                      |           |   |                            |          |   |                                                |        |   |                                               |        |   |  |
| Communications            | : | <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Total length of main road</td> <td>:</td> <td>107 km</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Seaport</td> <td>:</td> <td>Suai</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Airport</td> <td>:</td> <td>Suai pioneer airport.</td> </tr> </table>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Total length of main road | : | 107 km                                           | Seaport          | : | Suai                                 | Airport   | : | Suai pioneer airport.      |          |   |                                                |        |   |                                               |        |   |  |
| Total length of main road | : | 107 km                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                           |   |                                                  |                  |   |                                      |           |   |                            |          |   |                                                |        |   |                                               |        |   |  |
| Seaport                   | : | Suai                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                           |   |                                                  |                  |   |                                      |           |   |                            |          |   |                                                |        |   |                                               |        |   |  |
| Airport                   | : | Suai pioneer airport.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                           |   |                                                  |                  |   |                                      |           |   |                            |          |   |                                                |        |   |                                               |        |   |  |



## The District of Ermera

Population : 62.035

A r e a : 670.625 km<sup>2</sup>

Capital : Ermera

Geography : 125° 27' Longitude  
08° 43' Latitude

Rivers : Gleno and Garrata.

Mountains : Maulo, Tidibesse and Merigue.

Lakes : No major lakes.

Climate : Temperatures between 15,1° - 24,8° .

Rainfall : 1.076,9 mm - 1.940, mm per year.

Flora : Rose-tree, coffee-tree, rubber-tree, clove-tree, cocoa-tree, cotton-tree and cassiavera.

Fauna : Pig, horse, goat, sheep and cattle.

Demographics : Average population growth rate/year :

Custom and culture : Mambae is the dominant tribe with patrilineal line.

Religion : Catholic, Protestant and Moslem.

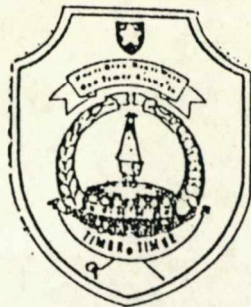
Local languages : Mambae and Tetum.  
 Education : 25 elementary schools (167 teachers); 1 junior high school (12 teachers).  
 Health : 3 public health centres, 10 sub-district health service and 3 mobile health service units.

Administration : The district of Ermera is divided into five sub-district - Atsabe, Letefoho, Hatolia, Ermera and Railaco - and 52 villages.

Economy : Agriculture : Potato, beans, vegetables and onion.  
 Estate : Coffee, tea, chocolate, cotton, rubber, clove and cassiavera.  
 Livestock : pig, cattle, horse, sheep.  
 Industry : Traditional cloths and artifacts.  
 Mining : Lempung keramik, ceramik clay.  
 Energy : 100 KW

Tourism : Tourist destinations : Historical monuments and landscape.  
 Hotel facilities :

Communications : Total length of main road : 130 km  
 Seaport :  
 Airport :



## The District of Liquica

Population : 32.715

A r e a : 607.500 km<sup>2</sup>

Capital : Liquisa

Geography : 125° 20' Longitude  
08° 36' Latitude

Rivers :

Mountains : Gugleur and Gredilau

Lakes : Tasitolô and Maubara.

Climate : Temperatures between 20,1°C - 33,1 C.

Rainfall : 889,5 mm - 1.849,2 mm per year.

F l o r a : Rose-tree, asam, coffee, and rubber-tree.

Fauna : Pig, cattle, horse, goat, sheep.

Demographics : Average  
population  
growth rate/  
year ;

Custum and  
culture : The mambae is the dominant tribe  
with the patrilineal line.

Religion : Catholic, Protestant and Moslem.

Local  
languages : Mambae, Tokodede and Tetum.

Education : 37 elementary schools (103 teach-  
ers); 1 junior high school (17  
teachers).

Health : 2 public health centres, 9 sub-district health services, 3 mobile health service units.

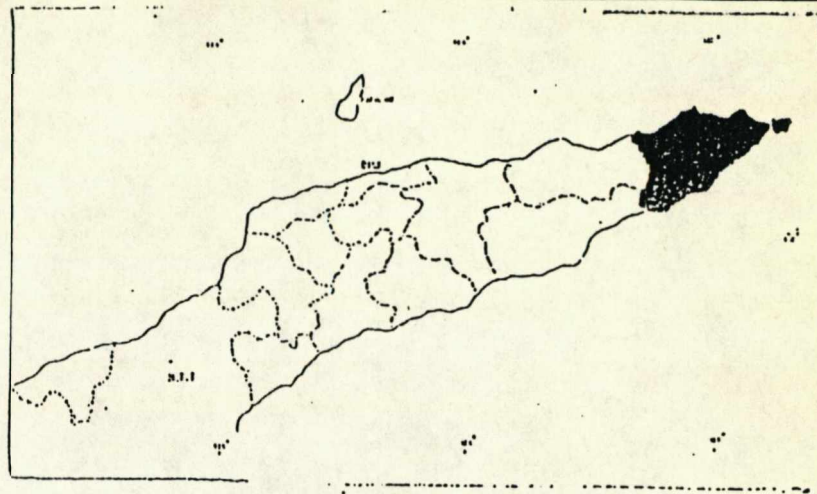
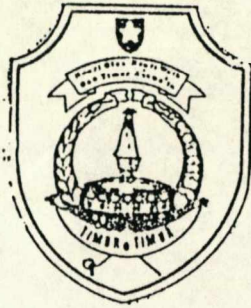
Administration : The district of Liquisa is divided into 3 sub-districts - Maubara, Liquisa and Bazartete - and 23 villages.

Economy : Agriculture: Corn, coffee, rubber, clove, fruits and vegetables.  
 Estate : Coffee, rubber and clove.  
 Livestock : Cattle, pig, horse.  
 Industry : Traditional cloths, gold and silver artifacts.  
 Mining : Lempung keramik  
 Energy : 100 KW

Tourism : Tourist destinations: Tasitolu and Maubara Lakes, motorcycle monuments.  
 Hotel facilities :

Communications : Total length of main road: 101 km  
 Seaport : Liquisa and Maubara.  
 Airport :

# TIMOR TIMUR



## The District of Lospalos

Population : 30.915

Area : 1.775.000 km<sup>2</sup>

Capital : Lospalos

Geography : 127° 01' *LONGITUDE*  
08° 32' *LATITUDE*

Situated between the banda sea on the north, the Timor sea on the south, the Timor sea on the east and the district of Baucau and the district of Viqueque on the west.

Rivers : Malailala, Slaumoco and Laecol.

Mountains : Poitchau and Laleno.

Lakes : Iralalaro

Climate : Temperatures between 14°C - 30°C, 2 C.

Rainfall : 1.373,6 mm - 2.583,7 mm per year.

Flora : Rotan-tree, irion-tree, sandal-tree and sugar-cane.

Fauna : Sheep, cattle, goat, horse.

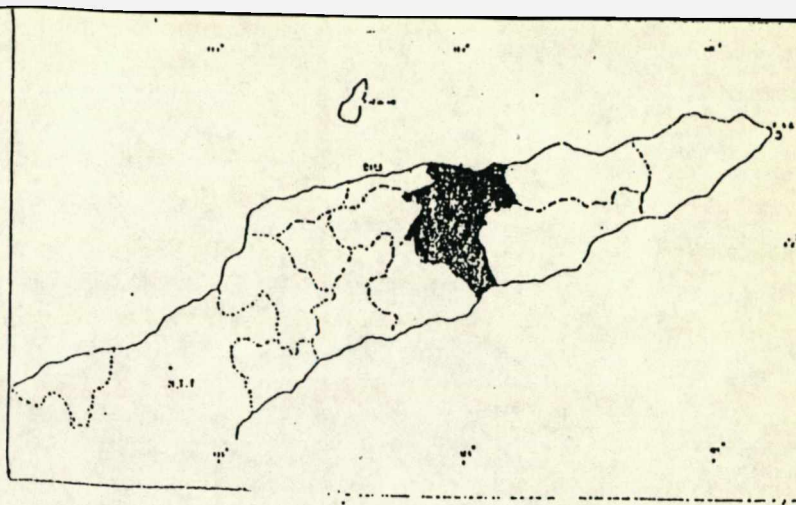
Demographics : Average population growth rate/year :

Custom and culture : The fataloko is the dominant tribe with patrilineal line.

Religion : Catholic, Protestant and Moslem.

|                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Local languages | : Fataloko, Makasae, Makaleru and dagada.                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Education       | : 24 elementary schools (177 teachers); 1 junior high school (9 teachers).                                                                                                                                            |
| Health          | : 5 public health centres, 8 sub-district health service and 5 mobile health service units.                                                                                                                           |
| Administration  | : The district of Lospalos is divided into six sub-district - Iliomar, Lore, Lospalos, Luro, Lautem/Moro and Tutuŋla - and 18 villages.                                                                               |
| Economy         | : Agriculture : Corn, onion, vegetable, potato, beans, coconut.<br>Estate : Coconut, clove.<br>Livestock : Sheep, cattle, goat, horse.<br>Industry : Traditional cloths and artifacts.<br>Mining :<br>Energy : 180 KW |
| Tourism         | : Tourist destinations : Iralalaro lake, Jaco landscape.<br>Hotel facilities :                                                                                                                                        |
| Communications  | : Total length of main road : 200 km<br>Seaport : Lautem, Lore.<br>Airport : Lospalos airport and the Kon' pioneer airport.                                                                                           |

# TIMOR TIMUR



## The District of Manatuto

|            |                                                        |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| Population | : 28.786                                               |
| Area       | : 1.794,375 km <sup>2</sup>                            |
| Capital    | : Manatuto                                             |
| Geography  | : 126° 01' <i>LONGITUDE</i><br>08° 31' <i>LATITUDE</i> |

Situated between the banda sea on the north, the Timor sea on the south, the district of Baucau on the east and the district of Dili on the west.

|              |                                                    |                                                                                                        |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|              | Rivers                                             | : Laclo, Laleia and Sahe.                                                                              |
|              | Mountains                                          | : Liambao and Dialulo.                                                                                 |
|              | Lakes                                              | : No major lakes                                                                                       |
| Climate      | : Temperatures between 18,5 C - 33°C.              |                                                                                                        |
| Rainfall     | : 282,2 mm - 752,9 mm per year.                    |                                                                                                        |
| Flora        | : Rotan-tree, teca-tree, rose-tree and irion-tree. |                                                                                                        |
| Fauna        | : Cattle, pig. goat, horse, sheep.                 |                                                                                                        |
| Demographics | : Average population growth rate/year              |                                                                                                        |
|              | Custom and culture                                 | : The Galoli is the dominant tribe with no clear difference between patrilineal and matrilineal lines. |
|              | Religion                                           | : Catholic, Protestant and Moslem.                                                                     |
|              | Local languages                                    | : Galoli, Idate and Tetum.                                                                             |
|              | Education                                          | : 87 elementary schools (127 teachers); 1 junior high school (24 teachers).                            |

Health : 2 public health centres, 10  
sub-district health service, a  
3 mobile health services units.

**Administration**

: The district of Manatuto is divided into six  
sub-district - Barique, Soibada, Laclubar, La  
clo, Laleia and Manatuto Kota.

**Economy**

: Agriculture : Rice, corn, beans, potato, tap  
ca and fruits.

Estate : Coconut, rubber.

Livestock : Cattle, goat, pig, sheep and  
horse.

Industry : Ceramics, salt, and artifacts.

Mining : Marble, mica granite, and manga  
ese.

Energy :

**Tourism**

: Tourist  
destinations: Laclo bridge, laclo estuary and  
historical monuments.

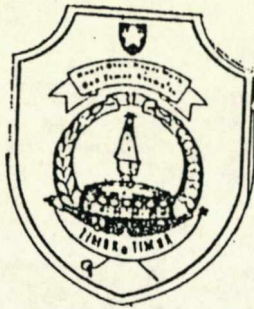
Hotel  
facilities :

**Communications**

: Total length  
of main road: 162 km

Seaport : Manatuto

Airport : -



## The District of Manufahi

Population : 29.299

Area : 1.132,500 km<sup>2</sup>

Capital : Same

Geography : 125° 40' Longitude  
09° 00' Latitude

Situated between the district of Aileu and Ainaro on the north, the Timor sea on the south, the district of Manatuto on the east and the district of Ainaro on the west.

Rivers : Sui and Clere.

Mountains : Querelau

Lakes : Ueleona and Modomahut.

Climate : Temperatures between 16°C - 35°C.

Rainfall : 1.994,8 mm - 4.985,5 mm per year.

Flora : Teca-tree, rose-tree, saria-tree, nitas-tree and iron-tree.

Fauna : Pig, horse, cattle, sheep and goat.

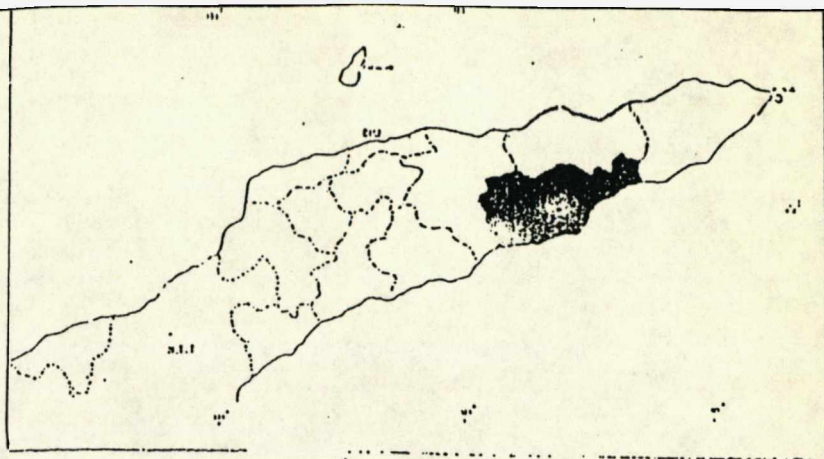
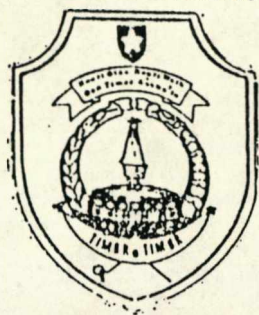
Demographics : Average population growth rate/year:

Custom and culture : The mambae and Tetum tribes are simultaneously the dominant tribes with patrilineal line.

Religion : Catholic, Protestant and Moslem.

Local languages : Mambae, Tetum and bunak.

|                |                                                                                                                         |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Education      | : 53 elementary schools (150 teachers); 1 junior high school (20 teachers) .                                            |
| Health         | : 3 public health centres, 9 sub-district health service and 6 mobile health service units.                             |
| Administration | : The district of Manufahi is divided into four sub-districts - Same, Alas, Fatuberliu and Turiscail - and 29 villages. |
| Economy        | : Agriculture : Corn, rice, beans, rubber, potato coconut, coffee, tea, tapioca, vegetable and clove.                   |
| Estate         | : Coffee, coconut, tea and clove.                                                                                       |
| Livestock      | : Cattle, pig, horse,                                                                                                   |
| Industry       | : Traditional clothes, gold and silver artifacts.                                                                       |
| Mining         | : Marble, granite, mica, petroleum, manganese, gold and silver.                                                         |
| Energy         | :                                                                                                                       |
| Tourism        | : Tourist destinations : The Uelebna and Modomahut lakes.<br>Hotel facilities :                                         |
| Communications | : Total length of main road : 88 km<br>Seaport : Betano.<br>Airport : Same pioneer airport.                             |



## The District of Viqueque

Population : 51.788

Area : 1.850,000 km<sup>2</sup>

Capital : Viqueque

Geography : 126° 22' Longitude  
08° 52' Latitude

Situated between the districts of Baucau and Manatuto on the north, the Timor sea on the south, the district of Lautem on the east - and the district of Manatuto on the west.

Rivers : Cuna and Wetuco.

Mountains : Matebian and Mundo Perdido.

Lakes : No major lakes.

Climate : Temperatures between 17,°9C - 33,5° C.

Rainfall : 1.091,1 mm - 2.296 mm per year.

Flora : Rotan-tree, teca-tree, sandal-tree, rose-tree.

Fauna : Cattle, goat, horse, sheep pig.

Demographics : Average population  
growth rate/ :  
year :

Custom and culture : The Tetum terik is the dominant tribe with patrilineal line.

Local languages : Tetum terik, naueti, Makasae and cairui.

|                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Education      | : 24 elementary schools (200 teachers); 2 junior high - schools (19 teachers).                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Health         | : 2 public health centres, 11 sub-district health service, 6 mobile health service units.                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Administration | : The district of Viqueque is divided into five sub-district - Lacluta, Viqueque, Ossu, Uatu-Lari, and Uatu-Carbau - and 34 villages.                                                                                                                                           |
| Economy        | : Agriculture : Rice, corn, fruits, tapioca, potato, beans, vegetable.<br>Estate : Coconut, rubber, clove.<br>Livestock : Cattle, goat, sheep, pig.<br>Industry : Rotan products, ceramics, traditional clothes.<br>Mining : Marble, tembaga, petroleum, manganese.<br>Energy : |
| Tourism        | : Tourist destinations : The Uai-Mori thermal springs and the Irabere cascade.<br>Hotel facilities :                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Communications | : Total length of main road : 154 km<br>Seaport : Beaco and Aliambata.<br>Airport : Viqueque pioneer airport.                                                                                                                                                                   |